

Iowa Republican caucuses polling

Conducted: March 25 – April 4, 2023

Number of Respondents: 628 likely Iowa Republican caucus participants

Margin of Error: 4.0%

Q1. To which political party are you registered? You may consider yourself a different party, but what does your registration show?

Total Respondents

	Gender (Q16)	
	Male	Female
Republican	100	100
Democrat	0	0
Independent / Unaffiliated	0	0
Other	0	0
Unsure	0	0

Q1. To which political party are you registered? You may consider yourself a different party, but what does your registration show?

Total Respondents

	Age (Q17)			
	18-35	36-50	51-64	65+
Republican	100	100	100	100
Democrat	0	0	0	0
Independent / Unaffiliated	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0
Unsure	0	0	0	0

Q1. To which political party are you registered? You may consider yourself a different party, but what does your registration show?

Total Respondents

	Born again Christian (Q18)	
	Yes	No
Republican	100	100
Democrat	0	0
Independent / Unaffiliated	0	0
Other	0	0
Unsure	0	0

Q1. To which political party are you registered? You may consider yourself a different party, but what does your registration show?

Total Respondents

	Education (Q19)	
	College degree	Non-college degree

Republican	100	100
Democrat	0	0
Independent / Unaffiliated	0	0
Other	0	0
Unsure	0	0

Q1. To which political party are you registered? You may consider yourself a different party, but what does your registration show?

Total Respondents

	Race (Q20)			
	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Republican	100	100	100	100
Democrat	0	0	0	0
Independent / Unaffiliated	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0
Unsure	0	0	0	0

Q1. To which political party are you registered? You may consider yourself a different party, but what does your registration show?

Total Respondents

	Propensity to participate (Q2)		
	Definitely	Probably	Might or might not
Republican	100	100	100
Democrat	0	0	0
Independent / Unaffiliated	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0
Unsure	0	0	0

Q1. To which political party are you registered? You may consider yourself a different party, but what does your registration show?

Total Respondents

	Political views (Q3)		
	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Republican	100	100	100
Democrat	0	0	0
Independent / Unaffiliated	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0
Unsure	0	0	0

Q1. To which political party are you registered? You may consider yourself a different party, but what does your registration show?**Total Respondents**

	Past caucus attendance (Q4)	
	Attended in past	First caucus
Republican	100	100
Democrat	0	0
Independent / Unaffiliated	0	0
Other	0	0
Unsure	0	0

Q1. To which political party are you registered? You may consider yourself a different party, but what does your registration show?**Total Respondents**

	First preference (Q5)								
	Donald Trump	Ron DeSantis	Nikki Haley	Mike Pence	Glenn Youngkin	Vivek Ramaswamy	Mike Pompeo	Someone else	Undecided
Republican	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Democrat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Independent / Unaffiliated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unsure	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Q1. To which political party are you registered? You may consider yourself a different party, but what does your registration show?**Total Respondents**

	Head to head choice (Q7)		
	Donald Trump	Ron DeSantis	Undecided
Republican	100	100	100
Democrat	0	0	0
Independent / Unaffiliated	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0
Unsure	0	0	0

Q2. In February 2024, Iowa will hold Republican Presidential caucuses. How likely would you say you are to participate in the upcoming Republican presidential caucuses?**Total Respondents**

	Gender (Q16)	
	Male	Female
Definitely participating	56	50
Probably participating	25	26
I might or might not participate	19	24

Probably not participating	0	0
Definitely not participating	0	0
Unsure	0	0
NET Participating	81	76
NET Not participating	0	0

Q2. In February 2024, Iowa will hold Republican Presidential caucuses. How likely would you say you are to participate in the upcoming Republican presidential caucuses?

Total Respondents

	Age (Q17)			
	18-35	36-50	51-64	65+
Definitely participating	60	59	53	46
Probably participating	27	23	26	26
I might or might not participate	13	18	21	28
Probably not participating	0	0	0	0
Definitely not participating	0	0	0	0
Unsure	0	0	0	0
NET Participating	87	82	79	72
NET Not participating	0	0	0	0

Q2. In February 2024, Iowa will hold Republican Presidential caucuses. How likely would you say you are to participate in the upcoming Republican presidential caucuses?

Total Respondents

	Born again Christian (Q18)	
	Yes	No
Definitely participating	51	57
Probably participating	26	25
I might or might not participate	23	17
Probably not participating	0	0
Definitely not participating	0	0
Unsure	0	0
NET Participating	77	83
NET Not participating	0	0

Q2. In February 2024, Iowa will hold Republican Presidential caucuses. How likely would you say you are to participate in the upcoming Republican presidential caucuses?

Total Respondents

	Education (Q19)	
	College degree	Non-college degree
Definitely participating	54	53
Probably participating	28	23
I might or might not participate	18	24
Probably not participating	0	0
Definitely not participating	0	0
Unsure	0	0
NET Participating	82	76
NET Not participating	0	0

Q2. In February 2024, Iowa will hold Republican Presidential caucuses. How likely would you say you are to participate in the upcoming Republican presidential caucuses?

Total Respondents

	Race (Q20)			
	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Definitely participating	52	62	66	74
Probably participating	26	20	23	14
I might or might not participate	22	17	11	12
Probably not participating	0	0	0	0
Definitely not participating	0	0	0	0
Unsure	0	0	0	0
NET Participating	78	83	89	88
NET Not participating	0	0	0	0

Q2. In February 2024, Iowa will hold Republican Presidential caucuses. How likely would you say you are to participate in the upcoming Republican presidential caucuses?

Total Respondents

	Propensity to participate (Q2)		
	Definitely	Probably	Might or might not
Definitely participating	100	0	0
Probably participating	0	100	0
I might or might not participate	0	0	100
Probably not participating	0	0	0
Definitely not participating	0	0	0
Unsure	0	0	0
NET Participating	100	100	0

NET Not participating	0	0	0
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Q2. In February 2024, Iowa will hold Republican Presidential caucuses. How likely would you say you are to participate in the upcoming Republican presidential caucuses?

Total Respondents

	Political views (Q3)		
	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Definitely participating	55	44	47
Probably participating	24	30	37
I might or might not participate	21	26	16
Probably not participating	0	0	0
Definitely not participating	0	0	0
Unsure	0	0	0
NET Participating	79	74	84
NET Not participating	0	0	0

Q2. In February 2024, Iowa will hold Republican Presidential caucuses. How likely would you say you are to participate in the upcoming Republican presidential caucuses?

Total Respondents

	Past caucus attendance (Q4)	
	Attended in past	First caucus
Definitely participating	60	33
Probably participating	25	29
I might or might not participate	14	39
Probably not participating	0	0
Definitely not participating	0	0
Unsure	0	0
NET Participating	86	61
NET Not participating	0	0

Q2. In February 2024, Iowa will hold Republican Presidential caucuses. How likely would you say you are to participate in the upcoming Republican presidential caucuses?

Total Respondents

	First preference (Q5)								
	Donald Trump	Ron DeSantis	Nikki Haley	Mike Pence	Glenn Youngkin	Vivek Ramaswamy	Mike Pompeo	Someone else	Undecided
Definitely participating	62	55	26	37	71	51	27	56	43
Probably participating	19	26	52	21	29	38	47	28	27
I might or might not participate	19	19	23	41	0	11	27	16	30

Probably not participating	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Definitely not participating	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unsure	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NET Participating	81	81	77	59	100	89	73	84	70
NET Not participating	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Q2. In February 2024, Iowa will hold Republican Presidential caucuses. How likely would you say you are to participate in the upcoming Republican presidential caucuses?

Total Respondents

	Head to head choice (Q7)		
	Donald Trump	Ron DeSantis	Undecided
Definitely participating	62	50	37
Probably participating	20	30	30
I might or might not participate	18	20	33
Probably not participating	0	0	0
Definitely not participating	0	0	0
Unsure	0	0	0
NET Participating	82	80	67
NET Not participating	0	0	0

Q3. Thinking about your views toward politics and government, would you say you are...

Total Respondents

	Gender (Q16)	
	Male	Female
Conservative	65	60
Somewhat conservative	21	25
Moderate	11	12
Somewhat liberal	2	3
Liberal	0	1
NET Conservative	87	84
NET Liberal	2	4

Q3. Thinking about your views toward politics and government, would you say you are...

Total Respondents

Age (Q17)

	18-35	36-50	51-64	65+
Conservative	59	50	65	71
Somewhat conservative	22	29	24	18
Moderate	15	17	10	9
Somewhat liberal	2	3	1	3
Liberal	2	2	0	0
NET Conservative	81	78	89	89
NET Liberal	4	5	1	3

Q3. Thinking about your views toward politics and government, would you say you are...

Total Respondents

	Born again Christian (Q18)	
	Yes	No
Conservative	71	51
Somewhat conservative	16	33
Moderate	10	15
Somewhat liberal	3	1
Liberal	0	1
NET Conservative	87	83
NET Liberal	3	2

Q3. Thinking about your views toward politics and government, would you say you are...

Total Respondents

	Education (Q19)	
	College degree	Non-college degree
Conservative	55	69
Somewhat conservative	27	20
Moderate	13	10
Somewhat liberal	3	1
Liberal	1	0
NET Conservative	82	89
NET Liberal	5	1

Q3. Thinking about your views toward politics and government, would you say you are...

Total Respondents

	Race (Q20)			
	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Conservative	63	41	71	71
Somewhat conservative	23	41	11	12
Moderate	11	18	12	18
Somewhat liberal	2	0	0	0
Liberal	1	0	6	0
NET Conservative	86	82	82	82
NET Liberal	3	0	6	0

Q3. Thinking about your views toward politics and government, would you say you are...**Total Respondents**

	Propensity to participate (Q2)		
	Definitely	Probably	Might or might not
Conservative	68	58	55
Somewhat conservative	20	24	29
Moderate	10	14	14
Somewhat liberal	2	3	2
Liberal	1	1	0
NET Conservative	88	82	84
NET Liberal	2	4	2

Q3. Thinking about your views toward politics and government, would you say you are...**Total Respondents**

	Political views (Q3)		
	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Conservative	73	0	0
Somewhat conservative	27	0	0
Moderate	0	100	0
Somewhat liberal	0	0	76
Liberal	0	0	24
NET Conservative	100	0	0
NET Liberal	0	0	100

Q3. Thinking about your views toward politics and government, would you say you are...**Total Respondents**

	Past caucus attendance (Q4)	
	Attended in past	First caucus
Conservative	62	64
Somewhat conservative	23	20
Moderate	11	14
Somewhat liberal	3	1
Liberal	1	1
NET Conservative	86	85
NET Liberal	3	2

Q3. Thinking about your views toward politics and government, would you say you are...**Total Respondents**

	First preference (Q5)								
	Donald Trump	Ron DeSantis	Nikki Haley	Mike Pence	Glenn Youngkin	Vivek Ramaswamy	Mike Pompeo	Someone else	Undecided
Conservative	74	59	38	41	36	68	64	70	56
Somewhat conservative	14	35	39	37	17	10	12	16	24
Moderate	10	5	17	22	47	9	12	8	17
Somewhat liberal	1	1	6	0	0	13	7	3	2
Liberal	1	0	0	0	0	0	5	3	1
NET Conservative	88	94	77	78	53	78	77	86	80
NET Liberal	2	1	6	0	0	13	12	6	3

Q3. Thinking about your views toward politics and government, would you say you are...**Total Respondents**

	Head to head choice (Q7)		
	Donald Trump	Ron DeSantis	Undecided
Conservative	71	56	54
Somewhat conservative	17	31	21
Moderate	9	12	19
Somewhat liberal	1	2	6
Liberal	1	0	0
NET Conservative	88	87	75

NET Liberal	3	2	6
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Q4. Have you attended caucuses in the past or will this be your first caucus?

Total Respondents

	Gender (Q16)	
	Male	Female
Attended caucuses in the past	74	72
First caucus	19	20
Unsure	7	7

Q4. Have you attended caucuses in the past or will this be your first caucus?

Total Respondents

	Age (Q17)			
	18-35	36-50	51-64	65+
Attended caucuses in the past	69	74	73	75
First caucus	19	22	22	15
Unsure	12	5	5	9

Q4. Have you attended caucuses in the past or will this be your first caucus?

Total Respondents

	Born again Christian (Q18)	
	Yes	No
Attended caucuses in the past	72	74
First caucus	20	20
Unsure	8	6

Q4. Have you attended caucuses in the past or will this be your first caucus?

Total Respondents

	Education (Q19)	
	College degree	Non-college degree
Attended caucuses in the past	77	71
First caucus	19	20
Unsure	4	9

Q4. Have you attended caucuses in the past or will this be your first caucus?

Total Respondents

	Race (Q20)			
	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Attended caucuses in the past	73	72	78	71
First caucus	19	22	22	25
Unsure	7	6	0	5

Q4. Have you attended caucuses in the past or will this be your first caucus?**Total Respondents**

	Propensity to participate (Q2)		
	Definitely	Probably	Might or might not
Attended caucuses in the past	83	73	50
First caucus	12	22	36
Unsure	5	5	15

Q4. Have you attended caucuses in the past or will this be your first caucus?**Total Respondents**

	Political views (Q3)		
	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Attended caucuses in the past	73	70	86
First caucus	19	23	14
Unsure	7	7	0

Q4. Have you attended caucuses in the past or will this be your first caucus?**Total Respondents**

	Past caucus attendance (Q4)	
	Attended in past	First caucus
Attended caucuses in the past	100	0
First caucus	0	100
Unsure	0	0

Q4. Have you attended caucuses in the past or will this be your first caucus?**Total Respondents**

	First preference (Q5)								
	Donald Trump	Ron DeSantis	Nikki Haley	Mike Pence	Glenn Youngkin	Vivek Ramaswamy	Mike Pompeo	Someone else	Undecided
Attended caucuses in the past	68	76	78	67	87	90	76	73	80

First caucus	22	17	22	33	13	10	12	27	16
Unsure	10	7	0	0	0	0	13	0	4

Q4. Have you attended caucuses in the past or will this be your first caucus?

Total Respondents

	Head to head choice (Q7)		
	Donald Trump	Ron DeSantis	Undecided
Attended caucuses in the past	69	79	74
First caucus	23	16	19
Unsure	8	5	8

Q5. If the Iowa Republican presidential caucuses were held today and the candidates were the following, for whom would you vote?

Total Respondents

	Gender (Q16)	
	Male	Female
Donald Trump	41	41
Ron DeSantis	27	25
Nikki Haley	6	4
Mike Pence	2	4
Mike Pompeo	4	1
Vivek Ramaswamy	1	1
Glenn Youngkin	1	1
Someone else	5	8
Undecided	13	16

Q5. If the Iowa Republican presidential caucuses were held today and the candidates were the following, for whom would you vote?

Total Respondents

	Age (Q17)			
	18-35	36-50	51-64	65+
Donald Trump	42	39	41	41
Ron DeSantis	27	26	27	25
Nikki Haley	4	6	5	4
Mike Pence	1	1	4	4
Mike Pompeo	3	2	1	5
Vivek Ramaswamy	0	2	0	3
Glenn Youngkin	4	1	1	0
Someone else	7	7	6	6

Undecided	12	16	15	12
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Q5. If the Iowa Republican presidential caucuses were held today and the candidates were the following, for whom would you vote?

Total Respondents

	Born again Christian (Q18)	
	Yes	No
Donald Trump	45	37
Ron DeSantis	25	27
Nikki Haley	3	7
Mike Pence	4	2
Mike Pompeo	3	2
Vivek Ramaswamy	1	2
Glenn Youngkin	1	1
Someone else	6	7
Undecided	12	14

Q5. If the Iowa Republican presidential caucuses were held today and the candidates were the following, for whom would you vote?

Total Respondents

	Education (Q19)	
	College degree	Non-college degree
Donald Trump	33	47
Ron DeSantis	30	23
Nikki Haley	7	3
Mike Pence	3	3
Mike Pompeo	3	2
Vivek Ramaswamy	2	1
Glenn Youngkin	1	1
Someone else	7	6
Undecided	13	14

Q5. If the Iowa Republican presidential caucuses were held today and the candidates were the following, for whom would you vote?

Total Respondents

	Race (Q20)			
	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Donald Trump	40	37	63	39
Ron DeSantis	27	24	0	19
Nikki Haley	5	12	0	4

Mike Pence	3	6	8	0
Mike Pompeo	2	6	0	4
Vivek Ramaswamy	1	5	6	0
Glenn Youngkin	1	0	6	0
Someone else	6	5	12	9
Undecided	14	6	6	25

Q5. If the Iowa Republican presidential caucuses were held today and the candidates were the following, for whom would you vote?

Total Respondents

	Propensity to participate (Q2)		
	Definitely	Probably	Might or might not
Donald Trump	48	30	36
Ron DeSantis	27	27	23
Nikki Haley	2	10	5
Mike Pence	2	3	6
Mike Pompeo	1	5	3
Vivek Ramaswamy	1	2	1
Glenn Youngkin	1	1	0
Someone else	6	8	6
Undecided	11	15	20

Q5. If the Iowa Republican presidential caucuses were held today and the candidates were the following, for whom would you vote?

Total Respondents

	Political views (Q3)		
	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Donald Trump	42	36	25
Ron DeSantis	29	11	7
Nikki Haley	4	7	11
Mike Pence	3	6	0
Mike Pompeo	2	3	11
Vivek Ramaswamy	1	1	6
Glenn Youngkin	1	4	0
Someone else	5	13	26
Undecided	13	20	15

Q5. If the Iowa Republican presidential caucuses were held today and the candidates were the following, for whom would you vote?

Total Respondents

	Past caucus attendance (Q4)	
	Attended in past	First caucus
Donald Trump	38	46
Ron DeSantis	27	22
Nikki Haley	5	5
Mike Pence	3	5
Mike Pompeo	3	2
Vivek Ramaswamy	2	1
Glenn Youngkin	1	1
Someone else	7	7
Undecided	15	11

Q5. If the Iowa Republican presidential caucuses were held today and the candidates were the following, for whom would you vote?

Total Respondents

	First preference (Q5)								
	Donald Trump	Ron DeSantis	Nikki Haley	Mike Pence	Glenn Youngkin	Vivek Ramaswamy	Mike Pompeo	Someone else	Undecided
Donald Trump	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ron DeSantis	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nikki Haley	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mike Pence	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0	0
Mike Pompeo	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0
Vivek Ramaswamy	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0
Glenn Youngkin	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	0
Someone else	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0
Undecided	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100

Q5. If the Iowa Republican presidential caucuses were held today and the candidates were the following, for whom would you vote?

Total Respondents

	Head to head choice (Q7)		
	Donald Trump	Ron DeSantis	Undecided
Donald Trump	81	1	16
Ron DeSantis	3	63	4
Nikki Haley	1	11	2
Mike Pence	1	5	4
Mike Pompeo	2	4	1
Vivek Ramaswamy	1	2	1
Glenn Youngkin	0	2	0
Someone else	7	4	12

Undecided	4	9	60
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Q6. Now, who would your second choice be?

Those who are decided how they would vote

	Gender (Q16)	
	Male	Female
Ron DeSantis	34	27
Donald Trump	13	10
Nikki Haley	11	10
Mike Pence	3	10
Vivek Ramaswamy	6	5
Mike Pompeo	6	3
Glenn Youngkin	2	3
Someone else	13	14
Undecided	11	19

Q6. Now, who would your second choice be?

Those who are decided how they would vote

	Age (Q17)			
	18-35	36-50	51-64	65+
Ron DeSantis	30	29	31	31
Donald Trump	16	12	11	9
Nikki Haley	3	8	13	13
Mike Pence	3	6	9	6
Vivek Ramaswamy	6	4	7	4
Mike Pompeo	2	6	4	6
Glenn Youngkin	3	6	0	2
Someone else	20	12	12	14
Undecided	19	17	12	15

Q6. Now, who would your second choice be?

Those who are decided how they would vote

	Born again Christian (Q18)	
	Yes	No
Ron DeSantis	31	29
Donald Trump	11	9
Nikki Haley	9	13

Mike Pence	8	4
Vivek Ramaswamy	6	5
Mike Pompeo	5	5
Glenn Youngkin	2	3
Someone else	13	16
Undecided	15	16

Q6. Now, who would your second choice be?

Those who are decided how they would vote

	Education (Q19)	
	College degree	Non-college degree
Ron DeSantis	31	30
Donald Trump	11	12
Nikki Haley	11	10
Mike Pence	7	6
Vivek Ramaswamy	7	4
Mike Pompeo	4	6
Glenn Youngkin	3	2
Someone else	14	13
Undecided	13	16

Q6. Now, who would your second choice be?

Those who are decided how they would vote

	Race (Q20)			
	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Ron DeSantis	29	50	49	36
Donald Trump	11	8	15	10
Nikki Haley	11	6	0	5
Mike Pence	7	0	0	0
Vivek Ramaswamy	5	6	7	16
Mike Pompeo	5	5	6	0
Glenn Youngkin	3	0	0	0
Someone else	13	7	23	11
Undecided	15	18	0	21

Q6. Now, who would your second choice be?

Those who are decided how they would vote

	Propensity to participate (Q2)		
	Definitely	Probably	Might or might not
Ron DeSantis	32	31	26
Donald Trump	11	11	11
Nikki Haley	9	14	11
Mike Pence	3	10	13
Vivek Ramaswamy	7	3	5
Mike Pompeo	5	5	5
Glenn Youngkin	4	1	1
Someone else	15	11	11
Undecided	14	15	17

Q6. Now, who would your second choice be?

Those who are decided how they would vote

	Political views (Q3)		
	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Ron DeSantis	32	25	6
Donald Trump	12	3	10
Nikki Haley	11	9	13
Mike Pence	6	10	20
Vivek Ramaswamy	6	0	6
Mike Pompeo	5	3	0
Glenn Youngkin	2	2	17
Someone else	12	23	21
Undecided	14	26	7

Q6. Now, who would your second choice be?

Those who are decided how they would vote

	Past caucus attendance (Q4)	
	Attended in past	First caucus
Ron DeSantis	30	31
Donald Trump	11	15
Nikki Haley	11	7
Mike Pence	7	7
Vivek Ramaswamy	6	6
Mike Pompeo	6	2
Glenn Youngkin	3	2
Someone else	13	17

Undecided 14 14

Q6. Now, who would your second choice be?

Those who are decided how they would vote

	First preference (Q5)								
	Donald Trump	Ron DeSantis	Nikki Haley	Mike Pence	Glenn Youngkin	Vivek Ramaswamy	Mike Pompeo	Someone else	Undecided
Ron DeSantis	49	0	43	38	32	45	45	18	0
Donald Trump	0	24	3	15	21	11	13	49	0
Nikki Haley	4	24	0	5	0	25	7	8	0
Mike Pence	6	7	19	0	0	0	17	0	0
Vivek Ramaswamy	3	8	0	5	0	0	7	14	0
Mike Pompeo	4	8	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Glenn Youngkin	3	3	6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Someone else	16	11	9	12	47	19	7	4	0
Undecided	14	14	14	25	0	0	5	8	0

Q6. Now, who would your second choice be?

Those who are decided how they would vote

	Head to head choice (Q7)		
	Donald Trump	Ron DeSantis	Undecided
Ron DeSantis	41	16	32
Donald Trump	9	14	16
Nikki Haley	4	19	11
Mike Pence	5	9	5
Vivek Ramaswamy	5	7	0
Mike Pompeo	4	7	0
Glenn Youngkin	2	3	0
Someone else	17	10	6
Undecided	13	14	29

Q7. If the Iowa Republican presidential caucuses were held today and the candidates were Donald Trump and Ron DeSantis, for whom would you vote?

Total Respondents

	Gender (Q16)	
	Male	Female
Donald Trump	46	48
Ron DeSantis	42	35
Undecided	12	17

Q7. If the Iowa Republican presidential caucuses were held today and the candidates were Donald Trump and Ron DeSantis, for whom would you vote?

Total Respondents

	Age (Q17)			
	18-35	36-50	51-64	65+
Donald Trump	50	45	48	46
Ron DeSantis	42	38	39	37
Undecided	8	17	14	17

Q7. If the Iowa Republican presidential caucuses were held today and the candidates were Donald Trump and Ron DeSantis, for whom would you vote?

Total Respondents

	Born again Christian (Q18)	
	Yes	No
Donald Trump	51	40
Ron DeSantis	34	47
Undecided	15	13

Q7. If the Iowa Republican presidential caucuses were held today and the candidates were Donald Trump and Ron DeSantis, for whom would you vote?

Total Respondents

	Education (Q19)	
	College degree	Non-college degree
Donald Trump	39	53
Ron DeSantis	48	31
Undecided	13	16

Q7. If the Iowa Republican presidential caucuses were held today and the candidates were Donald Trump and Ron DeSantis, for whom would you vote?

Total Respondents

	Race (Q20)			
	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Donald Trump	46	43	82	49
Ron DeSantis	39	46	18	34
Undecided	15	11	0	18

Q7. If the Iowa Republican presidential caucuses were held today and the candidates were Donald Trump and Ron DeSantis, for whom would you vote?

Total Respondents

	Propensity to participate (Q2)		
	Definitely	Probably	Might or might not
Donald Trump	54	37	40
Ron DeSantis	36	46	37
Undecided	10	17	23

Q7. If the Iowa Republican presidential caucuses were held today and the candidates were Donald Trump and Ron DeSantis, for whom would you vote?

Total Respondents

	Political views (Q3)		
	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Donald Trump	48	37	46
Ron DeSantis	39	39	22
Undecided	13	24	32

Q7. If the Iowa Republican presidential caucuses were held today and the candidates were Donald Trump and Ron DeSantis, for whom would you vote?

Total Respondents

	Past caucus attendance (Q4)	
	Attended in past	First caucus
Donald Trump	44	55
Ron DeSantis	41	31
Undecided	15	14

Q7. If the Iowa Republican presidential caucuses were held today and the candidates were Donald Trump and Ron DeSantis, for whom would you vote?

Total Respondents

	First preference (Q5)								
	Donald Trump	Ron DeSantis	Nikki Haley	Mike Pence	Glenn Youngkin	Vivek Ramaswamy	Mike Pompeo	Someone else	Undecided
Donald Trump	93	5	6	21	21	38	31	72	13
Ron DeSantis	1	92	88	63	79	48	64	17	24
Undecided	6	3	6	17	0	13	5	11	63

Q7. If the Iowa Republican presidential caucuses were held today and the candidates were Donald Trump and Ron DeSantis, for whom would you vote?

Total Respondents

	Head to head choice (Q7)		
	Donald Trump	Ron DeSantis	Undecided
Donald Trump	100	0	0
Ron DeSantis	0	100	0

Undecided	0	0	100
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Q8. Would you say your mind is made up to support your first choice candidate, or could you still be persuaded to support another candidate as your first choice?

Those who are decided how they would vote

	Gender (Q16)	
	Male	Female
Mind is made up	52	52
Could be persuaded	42	41
Unsure	6	7

Q8. Would you say your mind is made up to support your first choice candidate, or could you still be persuaded to support another candidate as your first choice?

Those who are decided how they would vote

	Age (Q17)			
	18-35	36-50	51-64	65+
Mind is made up	57	58	51	45
Could be persuaded	38	37	42	46
Unsure	5	4	7	9

Q8. Would you say your mind is made up to support your first choice candidate, or could you still be persuaded to support another candidate as your first choice?

Those who are decided how they would vote

	Born again Christian (Q18)	
	Yes	No
Mind is made up	55	47
Could be persuaded	39	45
Unsure	6	8

Q8. Would you say your mind is made up to support your first choice candidate, or could you still be persuaded to support another candidate as your first choice?

Those who are decided how they would vote

	Education (Q19)	
	College degree	Non-college degree
Mind is made up	48	55
Could be persuaded	48	36
Unsure	3	9

Q8. Would you say your mind is made up to support your first choice candidate, or could you still be persuaded to support another candidate as your first choice?

Those who are decided how they would vote

	Race (Q20)			
	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Mind is made up	50	70	77	70
Could be persuaded	43	24	23	25
Unsure	7	6	0	5

Q8. Would you say your mind is made up to support your first choice candidate, or could you still be persuaded to support another candidate as your first choice?

Those who are decided how they would vote

	Propensity to participate (Q2)		
	Definitely	Probably	Might or might not
Mind is made up	63	39	38
Could be persuaded	34	53	50
Unsure	4	9	12

Q8. Would you say your mind is made up to support your first choice candidate, or could you still be persuaded to support another candidate as your first choice?

Those who are decided how they would vote

	Political views (Q3)		
	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Mind is made up	52	49	53
Could be persuaded	42	41	33
Unsure	6	10	13

Q8. Would you say your mind is made up to support your first choice candidate, or could you still be persuaded to support another candidate as your first choice?

Those who are decided how they would vote

	Past caucus attendance (Q4)	
	Attended in past	First caucus
Mind is made up	51	52
Could be persuaded	43	42
Unsure	6	6

Q8. Would you say your mind is made up to support your first choice candidate, or could you still be persuaded to support another candidate as your first choice?

Those who are decided how they would vote

	First preference (Q5)								
	Donald Trump	Ron DeSantis	Nikki Haley	Mike Pence	Glenn Youngkin	Vivek Ramaswamy	Mike Pompeo	Someone else	Undecided
Mind is made up	70	40	24	27	39	9	33	44	0

Could be persuaded	25	56	69	57	61	91	54	51	0
Unsure	5	4	7	16	0	0	13	4	0

Q8. Would you say your mind is made up to support your first choice candidate, or could you still be persuaded to support another candidate as your first choice?

Those who are decided how they would vote

	Head to head choice (Q7)		
	Donald Trump	Ron DeSantis	Undecided
Mind is made up	70	35	16
Could be persuaded	27	60	42
Unsure	3	5	42

Q9. Of the following, who would you like to see as the Republican Vice-Presidential candidate?

Total Respondents

	Gender (Q16)	
	Male	Female
Kari Lake	16	18
Nikki Haley	19	14
Ben Carson	10	13
Tim Scott	14	5
Mike Pence	4	6
Marjorie Taylor Greene	4	3
Glenn Youngkin	3	3
Vivek Ramaswamy	3	3
Someone else	12	8
Unsure	15	27

Q9. Of the following, who would you like to see as the Republican Vice-Presidential candidate?

Total Respondents

	Age (Q17)			
	18-35	36-50	51-64	65+
Kari Lake	18	14	19	16
Nikki Haley	14	13	19	18
Ben Carson	11	14	11	10
Tim Scott	14	8	9	11
Mike Pence	7	4	4	5
Marjorie Taylor Greene	4	3	3	5
Glenn Youngkin	4	4	2	3

Vivek Ramaswamy	0	4	2	4
Someone else	12	10	10	9
Unsure	15	25	20	20

Q9. Of the following, who would you like to see as the Republican Vice-Presidential candidate?

Total Respondents

	Born again Christian (Q18)	
	Yes	No
Kari Lake	15	19
Nikki Haley	16	18
Ben Carson	16	5
Tim Scott	9	11
Mike Pence	6	3
Marjorie Taylor Greene	4	3
Glenn Youngkin	3	4
Vivek Ramaswamy	3	3
Someone else	9	12
Unsure	20	21

Q9. Of the following, who would you like to see as the Republican Vice-Presidential candidate?

Total Respondents

	Education (Q19)	
	College degree	Non-college degree
Kari Lake	15	19
Nikki Haley	18	16
Ben Carson	11	12
Tim Scott	12	8
Mike Pence	3	6
Marjorie Taylor Greene	2	5
Glenn Youngkin	4	2
Vivek Ramaswamy	3	2
Someone else	11	9
Unsure	20	21

Q9. Of the following, who would you like to see as the Republican Vice-Presidential candidate?

Total Respondents

Race (Q20)

	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Kari Lake	16	21	37	21
Nikki Haley	17	13	6	7
Ben Carson	12	12	6	0
Tim Scott	10	0	12	20
Mike Pence	5	12	8	0
Marjorie Taylor Greene	4	11	0	0
Glenn Youngkin	3	5	20	4
Vivek Ramaswamy	3	0	6	5
Someone else	10	10	0	16
Unsure	21	17	6	27

Q9. Of the following, who would you like to see as the Republican Vice-Presidential candidate?

Total Respondents

	Propensity to participate (Q2)		
	Definitely	Probably	Might or might not
Kari Lake	21	13	12
Nikki Haley	14	20	19
Ben Carson	8	17	14
Tim Scott	13	8	4
Mike Pence	4	2	8
Marjorie Taylor Greene	5	2	2
Glenn Youngkin	5	3	0
Vivek Ramaswamy	3	2	3
Someone else	10	9	10
Unsure	17	23	27

Q9. Of the following, who would you like to see as the Republican Vice-Presidential candidate?

Total Respondents

	Political views (Q3)		
	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Kari Lake	19	4	0
Nikki Haley	18	9	6
Ben Carson	11	11	15
Tim Scott	9	12	22
Mike Pence	4	9	6
Marjorie Taylor Greene	4	3	5
Glenn Youngkin	3	4	19

Vivek Ramaswamy	3	1	0
Someone else	9	17	11
Unsure	20	31	16

Q9. Of the following, who would you like to see as the Republican Vice-Presidential candidate?

Total Respondents

	Past caucus attendance (Q4)	
	Attended in past	First caucus
Kari Lake	17	18
Nikki Haley	18	11
Ben Carson	11	14
Tim Scott	10	10
Mike Pence	4	4
Marjorie Taylor Greene	3	4
Glenn Youngkin	4	2
Vivek Ramaswamy	3	3
Someone else	10	11
Unsure	20	23

Q9. Of the following, who would you like to see as the Republican Vice-Presidential candidate?

Total Respondents

	First preference (Q5)								
	Donald Trump	Ron DeSantis	Nikki Haley	Mike Pence	Glenn Youngkin	Vivek Ramaswamy	Mike Pompeo	Someone else	Undecided
Kari Lake	32	8	0	0	0	9	13	12	7
Nikki Haley	10	34	16	20	17	13	7	9	9
Ben Carson	9	14	28	27	18	0	29	6	7
Tim Scott	7	15	22	0	29	12	32	7	3
Mike Pence	8	2	3	15	0	0	12	0	0
Marjorie Taylor Greene	5	1	4	12	0	0	0	11	2
Glenn Youngkin	5	2	3	6	21	10	0	3	0
Vivek Ramaswamy	1	3	0	0	0	45	0	13	2
Someone else	9	8	13	0	16	11	0	12	8
Unsure	15	13	10	20	0	0	7	28	62

Q9. Of the following, who would you like to see as the Republican Vice-Presidential candidate?

Total Respondents

Head to head choice (Q7)

	Donald Trump	Ron DeSantis	Undecided
Kari Lake	27	6	13
Nikki Haley	11	27	8
Ben Carson	9	16	7
Tim Scott	8	15	2
Mike Pence	7	2	3
Marjorie Taylor Greene	5	2	3
Glenn Youngkin	5	2	0
Vivek Ramaswamy	3	4	1
Someone else	9	10	11
Unsure	16	15	52

Q10. For statistical purposes only, what is your gender?

Total Respondents

	Gender (Q16)	
	Male	Female
Male	100	0
Female	0	100

Q10. For statistical purposes only, what is your gender?

Total Respondents

	Age (Q17)			
	18-35	36-50	51-64	65+
Male	58	54	52	51
Female	42	46	48	49

Q10. For statistical purposes only, what is your gender?

Total Respondents

	Born again Christian (Q18)	
	Yes	No
Male	50	58
Female	50	42

Q10. For statistical purposes only, what is your gender?

Total Respondents

Education (Q19)

	College degree	Non-college degree
Male	54	52
Female	46	48

Q10. For statistical purposes only, what is your gender?

Total Respondents

	Race (Q20)			
	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Male	52	61	75	67
Female	48	39	25	33

Q10. For statistical purposes only, what is your gender?

Total Respondents

	Propensity to participate (Q2)		
	Definitely	Probably	Might or might not
Male	56	52	48
Female	44	48	52

Q10. For statistical purposes only, what is your gender?

Total Respondents

	Political views (Q3)		
	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Male	54	51	41
Female	46	49	59

Q10. For statistical purposes only, what is your gender?

Total Respondents

	Past caucus attendance (Q4)	
	Attended in past	First caucus
Male	54	51
Female	46	49

Q10. For statistical purposes only, what is your gender?

Total Respondents

First preference (Q5)

	Donald Trump	Ron DeSantis	Nikki Haley	Mike Pence	Glenn Youngkin	Vivek Ramaswamy	Mike Pompeo	Someone else	Undecided
Male	53	56	64	42	49	59	74	41	48
Female	47	44	36	58	51	41	26	59	52

Q10. For statistical purposes only, what is your gender?

Total Respondents

	Head to head choice (Q7)		
	Donald Trump	Ron DeSantis	Undecided
Male	52	57	44
Female	48	43	56

Q11. Again, for statistical purposes, what age range do you fall in?

Total Respondents

	Gender (Q16)	
	Male	Female
18-35	13	11
36-50	22	21
51-64	38	38
65+	27	29

Q11. Again, for statistical purposes, what age range do you fall in?

Total Respondents

	Age (Q17)			
	18-35	36-50	51-64	65+
18-35	100	0	0	0
36-50	0	100	0	0
51-64	0	0	100	0
65+	0	0	0	100

Q11. Again, for statistical purposes, what age range do you fall in?

Total Respondents

	Born again Christian (Q18)	
	Yes	No
18-35	11	13
36-50	19	26
51-64	41	34

65+	29	26
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Q11. Again, for statistical purposes, what age range do you fall in?

Total Respondents

	Education (Q19)	
	College degree	Non-college degree
18-35	14	11
36-50	27	18
51-64	44	33
65+	15	39

Q11. Again, for statistical purposes, what age range do you fall in?

Total Respondents

	Race (Q20)			
	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
18-35	12	23	18	11
36-50	21	35	38	18
51-64	37	42	39	50
65+	30	0	6	21

Q11. Again, for statistical purposes, what age range do you fall in?

Total Respondents

	Propensity to participate (Q2)		
	Definitely	Probably	Might or might not
18-35	13	13	7
36-50	24	20	18
51-64	38	39	38
65+	24	29	37

Q11. Again, for statistical purposes, what age range do you fall in?

Total Respondents

	Political views (Q3)		
	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
18-35	11	15	16
36-50	20	32	38
51-64	39	32	17

65+	29	21	29
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Q11. Again, for statistical purposes, what age range do you fall in?

Total Respondents

	Past caucus attendance (Q4)	
	Attended in past	First caucus
18-35	11	12
36-50	22	24
51-64	38	43
65+	29	22

Q11. Again, for statistical purposes, what age range do you fall in?

Total Respondents

	First preference (Q5)								
	Donald Trump	Ron DeSantis	Nikki Haley	Mike Pence	Glenn Youngkin	Vivek Ramaswamy	Mike Pompeo	Someone else	Undecided
18-35	12	12	11	5	47	0	12	22	10
36-50	21	22	27	9	16	30	16	22	25
51-64	38	39	40	53	37	0	19	37	41
65+	28	27	23	32	0	70	54	19	25

Q11. Again, for statistical purposes, what age range do you fall in?

Total Respondents

	Head to head choice (Q7)		
	Donald Trump	Ron DeSantis	Undecided
18-35	13	13	6
36-50	21	22	26
51-64	39	38	35
65+	28	27	33

Q12. Would you consider yourself a born-again or evangelical Christian?

Total Respondents

	Gender (Q16)	
	Male	Female
Yes	54	62
No	39	32
Unsure	6	6

Q12. Would you consider yourself a born-again or evangelical Christian?**Total Respondents**

	Age (Q17)			
	18-35	36-50	51-64	65+
Yes	53	51	62	60
No	40	43	33	34
Unsure	7	6	5	6

Q12. Would you consider yourself a born-again or evangelical Christian?**Total Respondents**

	Born again Christian (Q18)	
	Yes	No
Yes	100	0
No	0	100
Unsure	0	0

Q12. Would you consider yourself a born-again or evangelical Christian?**Total Respondents**

	Education (Q19)	
	College degree	Non-college degree
Yes	53	62
No	41	32
Unsure	6	5

Q12. Would you consider yourself a born-again or evangelical Christian?**Total Respondents**

	Race (Q20)			
	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Yes	59	45	60	51
No	36	55	33	28
Unsure	6	0	7	21

Q12. Would you consider yourself a born-again or evangelical Christian?**Total Respondents**

	Propensity to participate (Q2)		
	Definitely	Probably	Might or might not
Yes	55	59	62
No	39	36	30
Unsure	6	5	8

Q12. Would you consider yourself a born-again or evangelical Christian?

Total Respondents

	Political views (Q3)		
	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Yes	59	49	69
No	35	45	26
Unsure	6	6	5

Q12. Would you consider yourself a born-again or evangelical Christian?

Total Respondents

	Past caucus attendance (Q4)	
	Attended in past	First caucus
Yes	57	59
No	36	37
Unsure	7	4

Q12. Would you consider yourself a born-again or evangelical Christian?

Total Respondents

	First preference (Q5)								
	Donald Trump	Ron DeSantis	Nikki Haley	Mike Pence	Glenn Youngkin	Vivek Ramaswamy	Mike Pompeo	Someone else	Undecided
Yes	63	56	39	71	68	42	72	68	50
No	33	38	51	25	32	58	28	23	36
Unsure	4	6	9	4	0	0	0	8	14

Q12. Would you consider yourself a born-again or evangelical Christian?

Total Respondents

	Head to head choice (Q7)		
	Donald Trump	Ron DeSantis	Undecided
Yes	63	51	58
No	31	44	32

Unsure	5	5	10
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Q13. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Total Respondents

	Gender (Q16)	
	Male	Female
Some high school	0	0
High school graduate	14	16
Some college	25	23
Trade/Technical/vocational training	17	18
College graduate	34	32
Masters or PhD	10	12
Unsure	0	0

Q13. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Total Respondents

	Age (Q17)			
	18-35	36-50	51-64	65+
Some high school	2	0	0	0
High school graduate	10	10	11	25
Some college	23	15	24	31
Trade/Technical/vocational training	14	21	13	21
College graduate	42	41	38	16
Masters or PhD	8	12	14	7
Unsure	0	0	1	0

Q13. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Total Respondents

	Born again Christian (Q18)	
	Yes	No
Some high school	0	1
High school graduate	19	8
Some college	23	22
Trade/Technical/vocational training	17	19
College graduate	30	37
Masters or PhD	10	14
Unsure	0	0

Q13. What is the highest level of education you have completed?**Total Respondents**

	Education (Q19)	
	College degree	Non-college degree
Some high school	0	0
High school graduate	0	26
Some college	0	43
Trade/Technical/vocational training	0	31
College graduate	75	0
Masters or PhD	25	0
Unsure	0	0

Q13. What is the highest level of education you have completed?**Total Respondents**

	Race (Q20)			
	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Some high school	0	6	0	0
High school graduate	15	6	8	5
Some college	25	7	8	9
Trade/Technical/vocational training	17	6	16	22
College graduate	32	63	38	41
Masters or PhD	10	11	29	17
Unsure	0	0	0	5

Q13. What is the highest level of education you have completed?**Total Respondents**

	Propensity to participate (Q2)		
	Definitely	Probably	Might or might not
Some high school	0	0	0
High school graduate	15	10	20
Some college	21	28	26
Trade/Technical/vocational training	19	13	17
College graduate	34	36	27
Masters or PhD	11	13	9
Unsure	0	0	0

Q13. What is the highest level of education you have completed?**Total Respondents**

	Head to head choice (Q7)		
	Donald Trump	Ron DeSantis	Undecided
Some high school	0	0	0
High school graduate	17	9	22
Some college	24	23	26
Trade/Technical/vocational training	23	13	12
College graduate	29	40	27
Masters or PhD	7	15	13
Unsure	0	0	1

Q14. Which of the following best describes your race or ethnicity?**Total Respondents**

	Gender (Q16)	
	Male	Female
White / Caucasian	89	94
Hispanic / Latino	3	3
Black / African American	3	1
Asian / Pacific Islander	0	1
American Indian / Alaskan Native	0	0
Other	4	2

Q14. Which of the following best describes your race or ethnicity?**Total Respondents**

	Age (Q17)			
	18-35	36-50	51-64	65+
White / Caucasian	88	88	89	97
Hispanic / Latino	6	5	3	0
Black / African American	3	3	2	0
Asian / Pacific Islander	0	1	0	1
American Indian / Alaskan Native	0	0	0	0
Other	4	2	5	2

Q14. Which of the following best describes your race or ethnicity?**Total Respondents**

Born again Christian (Q18)

	Yes	No
White / Caucasian	92	91
Hispanic / Latino	2	5
Black / African American	2	2
Asian / Pacific Islander	0	0
American Indian / Alaskan Native	0	0
Other	3	2

Q14. Which of the following best describes your race or ethnicity?

Total Respondents

	Education (Q19)	
	College degree	Non-college degree
White / Caucasian	87	95
Hispanic / Latino	5	1
Black / African American	3	1
Asian / Pacific Islander	1	0
American Indian / Alaskan Native	0	0
Other	4	2

Q14. Which of the following best describes your race or ethnicity?

Total Respondents

	Race (Q20)			
	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
White / Caucasian	100	0	0	0
Hispanic / Latino	0	100	0	0
Black / African American	0	0	100	0
Asian / Pacific Islander	0	0	0	11
American Indian / Alaskan Native	0	0	0	4
Other	0	0	0	85

Q14. Which of the following best describes your race or ethnicity?

Total Respondents

	Propensity to participate (Q2)		
	Definitely	Probably	Might or might not
White / Caucasian	89	94	94
Hispanic / Latino	3	2	2
Black / African American	2	2	1

Asian / Pacific Islander	0	1	1
American Indian / Alaskan Native	0	0	0
Other	5	2	2

Q14. Which of the following best describes your race or ethnicity?

Total Respondents

	Political views (Q3)		
	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
White / Caucasian	91	87	96
Hispanic / Latino	3	5	0
Black / African American	2	2	4
Asian / Pacific Islander	1	0	0
American Indian / Alaskan Native	0	0	0
Other	3	6	0

Q14. Which of the following best describes your race or ethnicity?

Total Respondents

	Past caucus attendance (Q4)	
	Attended in past	First caucus
White / Caucasian	91	89
Hispanic / Latino	3	3
Black / African American	2	2
Asian / Pacific Islander	0	1
American Indian / Alaskan Native	0	0
Other	3	4

Q14. Which of the following best describes your race or ethnicity?

Total Respondents

	First preference (Q5)								
	Donald Trump	Ron DeSantis	Nikki Haley	Mike Pence	Glenn Youngkin	Vivek Ramaswamy	Mike Pompeo	Someone else	Undecided
White / Caucasian	90	94	90	89	87	80	87	90	91
Hispanic / Latino	3	3	7	5	0	11	7	0	1
Black / African American	3	0	0	5	13	9	0	6	1
Asian / Pacific Islander	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
American Indian / Alaskan Native	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0
Other	4	2	3	0	0	0	0	5	6

Q14. Which of the following best describes your race or ethnicity?**Total Respondents**

	Head to head choice (Q7)		
	Donald Trump	Ron DeSantis	Undecided
White / Caucasian	90	92	93
Hispanic / Latino	3	4	2
Black / African American	4	1	0
Asian / Pacific Islander	0	1	1
American Indian / Alaskan Native	0	0	0
Other	4	2	
